

Grammar Expert Level 1 Answer Key

1: Simple Present & Present Continuous

Ex #1 1. visit 2. goes. 3. rains 4. lives 5. don't eat 6. die 7. doesn't work
8. studies 9. doesn't play 10. speaks

Ex #2 1. Do 2. Does 3. Do 4. Does 5. Does 6. Does 7. Does 8. Does

Ex #3 1. Does he live in the city?
2. Do you go to work by bus?
3. Does she get up early on Mondays?
4. Do they have lunch at 1 o'clock?
5. Does John drive a car?

Ex #4 1. is 2. Are 3. am 4. are 5. is 6. are 7. are 8. is

Ex #5 1. Are you making a cake for me?
2. Are they wearing nice clothes?
3. Is he cooking lunch for the family?
4. Are the children swimming in the lake?
5. Is she watering the flowers?
6. Are we driving to the beach?

Ex #6 1. We're not drinking coffee
2. They're not listening to the teacher.
3. I'm not learning Chinese.
4. David's not reading a magazine.
5. He's not washing his car.
6. I'm not wearing your shirt.

Ex #7 1. are building 2. are not working 3. Is/sleeping 4. are not painting 5. am
writing 6. is having

Ex #8 1. He is rarely at home on Sundays.
2. I usually buy my mother flowers for her birthday.
3. Bob never reads the newspaper in the morning.
4. I am always late for work.
5. Does she often get home late on Fridays?
6. Joseph sometimes plays the piano at concerts.

Ex #9 (Order may vary)

Simple Present	Present Continuous
every week	now
often	right now
on Saturdays	this evening
rarely	this year
twice a month	today

Ex #10 1. is telling 2. Does/listen 3. am doing 4. does not live 5. Are/watching
6. are not having 7. comes 8. goes

Ex #11 1. belongs 2. is writing 3. see 4. sounds 5. you believe 6. are washing
7. are eating 8. I understand

Ex #12 1. are going 2. Are/helping 3. is not playing 4. Do/make 5. Does/do
6. is chasing 7. eat 8. hope

Ex #13 1. I usually have dinner at 8 o'clock
2. His sister works in a hospital.
3. Does he like basketball?
4. What is your brother doing at the moment?
5. I start work at 9 o'clock every morning.
6. I know him very well.

Ex #14 1. b. 2. a. 3. b. 4. b. 5. b. 6. b.

Ex #15 1. I always clean my room on Sundays.
2. We often eat pizza on Saturday night.
3. Does your wife listen to classical music?
4. Are you watching this program?
5. She is usually tired on Friday evenings.
6. Are you going to work right now?

2: Simple Past & Used To

Ex #1 1. George didn't know how to get to the train station.
2. Linda didn't buy bread at the bakery.
3. The young boy doesn't play chess well.
4. I didn't eat three apples.
5. Sarah didn't write a letter to me.

Ex #2 1. did she leave?
2. did you meet?
3. did you see them?
4. did you say?
5. did they tell?

6. did you study every day?

- Ex #3**
1. He didn't write a book about computers. He read a book about computers.
 2. She didn't sell a new pair of jeans. She bought a new pair of jeans.
 3. They didn't lose all their games. They won all their games.
 4. They didn't walk to the park. They ran to the park.
 5. We didn't drive to work. We took the bus.
 6. They didn't hear a dog in the garden. They saw a dog in the garden.

- Ex #4** 1. was 2. lived 3. knew 4. talked 5. did not know 6. hunted 7. did
8. cooked 9. made 10. was not

- Ex #5a** 1. in January 2. in 1998 3. last Saturday 4. years ago 5. yesterday

Ex #5b (Answers may vary)

1. I went on vacation in January.
2. I graduated in 1998.
3. She went to the park last Saturday.
4. His last trip to Idaho was years ago.
5. The rent was due yesterday.

- Ex #6**
1. We bought a lot of furniture a week ago.
 2. Sally broke her glasses the day before yesterday.
 3. You had a great party last week.
 4. Jane sent an email to her friend on Monday.
 5. It was very hot last summer.
 6. I heard some good music on the radio yesterday evening.

- Ex #7** 1. watched 2. Did/find 3. did not wake up 4. did not pay 5. saw 6. did/wear
7. ended 8. heard 9. Did/fly 10. did not go

- Ex #8** 1. use to 2. used to 3. use to 4. used to 5. use to 6. use to

- Ex #9**
1. Did you used to own ten pairs of shoes?
 2. Did Frank used to cook lunch on Sundays?
 3. Did you used to live in the big city?
 4. Did they used to play baseball on Wednesdays?
 5. Did she used to write a lot of letters?
 6. Did Simon used to go skiing in Colorado?

- Ex #10** 1. used to 2. lived 3. did not used to like 4. Did/use to collect
5. used to wear 6. used to be 7. did not used to send 8. Did/use to be

Ex #11 (Answers may vary)

1. they didn't use to
2. I used to write letters
3. She didn't use to
4. You used to like it
5. We didn't use to
6. He used to be poor

Ex #12 1. c. 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. a

Ex #13 1. Dinosaurs lived millions of years ago.
2. Did you see the documentary about kangaroos last night?
3. What did you use to eat when you were a child?
4. Did you eat your dinner at 8 o'clock yesterday?
5. What did you do last summer?
6. I used to enjoy watching basketball on TV.
7. She didn't know anyone at my birthday party?
8. What time did he come to work this morning?

Ex #14 1. d 2. g 3. a 4. f 5. e 6. b

3: Past Continuous & Simple Past

Ex #1 1. They weren't waiting for Martin outside the library.
2. I wasn't thinking about my friends.
3. The dog wasn't looking for its bone.
4. We weren't walking for a long time.
5. Sophie wasn't working on her computer at 7 o'clock.

Ex #2 1. Was he looking for the dog in the house?
2. Were they waiting outside the office for an hour?
3. Were you learning Spanish last year?
4. Was Leon talking to Lisa during the English lesson?
5. Was it snowing yesterday?

Ex #3 1. was barking/was trying 2. were practicing 3. was swimming 4. was driving
5. was working 6. were watching/was washing 7. was blowing 8. was studying

Ex #4 1. was shining/were singing/woke up 2. were/doing/called 3. was making/came
4. went/was raining 5. was driving/happened 6. was walking/started

Ex #5 1. Where were you playing tennis yesterday afternoon?
2. What was your friend listening to while she cooked?
3. Who were you dancing with at the party last Saturday?
4. What were the dogs doing when Brian came home?
5. What was the teacher saying when the student arrived?
6. What were your friends wearing when you saw them?

Ex #6 1. was driving/ran 2. were skiing/broke 3. was washing/called
4. were drying/was blowing 5. were you taking/called
6. was working/was writing

Ex #7 (Answers may vary)
1. my windshield wipers were not working

2. the bell rang
3. the soup spilled on the floor.
4. I was jogging
5. the mail came
6. Sarah was making breakfast
7. Mark came home
8. Andrew was walking the dog

Ex #8 1. was listening/broke 2. was sitting/started 3. did you/began 4. were playing/had 5. was cooking/got 6. started/was watching 7. were eating/took 8. went/thought

Ex #9 1. While I was picking flowers, I suddenly heard a loud noise.
2. Sally was practicing the violin while I was reading the newspaper.
3. They were building a sandcastle when a big wave washed it away.
4. I was sending an e-mail to my best friend when the computer crashed.
5. The wind was blowing hard when the trees fell down.
6. Who were you playing chess with when I called you?

Ex #10 1. saw 2. was wearing 3. was carrying 4. looked 5. did not want 6. smiled
7. told 8. was 9. asked 10. disappeared 11. was thinking 12. saw

4: Present Perfect

Ex #1 1. have finished 2. have missed 3. has visited 4. has lost 5. have found
6. has sent 7. has been 8. have forgotten

Ex #2 1. Karen hasn't bought strawberries.
2. I haven't seen the Statue of Liberty.
3. He hasn't washed his car.
4. They haven't been friends for years.
5. Molly hasn't studied in France.
6. My father hasn't had surgery.

Ex #3 1. Have they gone to the movies?
2. Have you been to Italy?
3. Has he worked in an office?
4. Has Kelly heard of Mozart?
5. Has he given us our ticket?
6. Has the teacher explained everything?

Ex #4 1. No, they haven't. They've seen Mt. Everest.
2. No, I haven't. I've broken my pen.
3. No, he hasn't. He's driven to Mexico.
4. No, she hasn't. She's washed her hair.
5. No, they haven't. They've studied Mars.
6. No, he hasn't. He's passed the test.

Ex #5 1. already 2. yet 3. already 4. yet 5. yet 6. already 7. yet 8. already

Ex #6 1. for 2. for 3. since 4. for 5. for 6. since 7. for 8. since

Ex #7 1. He has already finished his homework.
2. Has Lynne made lunch yet?
3. They have lived in Seattle since their child was born.
4. I have never been to China.
5. Our dog has just eaten his food.
6. Has Fred ever been to Brazil?

Ex #8 1. Someone has eaten all the chocolate.
2. He has broken his leg.
3. We have missed the beginning of the movie.
4. Alice has left her office.
5. I have lost my watch.
6. My friend has forgotten my birthday.

Ex #9 1. tried 2. Has 3. yet 4. made 5. already 6. remembered 7. for 8. never

Ex #10 1. have/been 2. has/gone 3. have been 4. has been 5. have gone
6. have been

Ex #11 1. to 2. have 3. already 4. since 5. for 6. just 7. yet 8. ever

Ex #12 1. We've eaten all the cookies.
2. Have they drunk all the milk?
3. Have you ever been to Egypt?
4. I've never gone skiing.
5. The kitten has fallen asleep.
6. She hasn't made her bed yet.

Ex #13 1. Has your daughter started college yet?
2. We haven't booked our trip yet.
3. I haven't written to Suzy since last year.
4. Where have you put my pen?
5. They have bought lots of food for the party.
6. We have already waited for three hours.

Ex #14 1. d 2. a 3. f 4. c 5. g 6. e

Ex #15 (Answers will vary) 1. been to Japan 2. several movies about outer space
3. arrived home from vacation 4. eaten dinner 5. two meetings today 6. been
to the beach?

Review 1 (Units 1-4)

Ex #1 1. are 2. do 3. Does 4. Is 5. am 6. Do 7. does 8. Are 9. does 10. Am

Ex #2 1. Are/using 2. does not know 3. take 4. is staying 5. are learning
6. Does/want 7. Do/know 8. gets

Ex #3 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. c

Ex #4 1. every 2. at 3. now 4. on 5. never 6. in

Ex #5 1. lived 2. didn't think 3. Did/buy 4. didn't know 5. were 6. got 7. Did/see
8. did 9. came 10. drank

Ex #6 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. a 7. a 8. c

Ex #7 1. in 2. ago 3. yesterday 4. when 5. yesterday 6. Two days ago 7. last night
8. before

Ex #8 1. were waiting 2. Was/running 3. were falling 4. was raining 5. was making
6. Was/speaking 7. were painting 8. was not listening

Ex #9 1. were 2. Was 3. walked 4. did 5. was 6. was talking 7. arrived 8. were
sleeping

Ex #10 1. I was washing the dishes when I broke a glass.
2. She was listening to music when I arrived.
3. The sun was shining while I was walking to the store.
4. The computer crashed when I was using it.
5. You were talking to someone when I saw you.
6. First she bought ingredients and then she made a cake.
7. Adam was playing football when he broke his leg.
8. They went to bed at 2 a.m. and woke up at noon.

Ex #11 1. They have eaten all the chocolate we gave them.
2. Mark just bought a new motorcycle.
3. I have never read such a good book.
4. He has lost his keys.
5. John has gone to the doctor.
6. Jenny has already bought some bread.
7. I have known Maria since 1999.
8. I have not finished my work yet.

Ex #12 1. yet 2. already 3. for 4. since 5. ever 6. since 7. always 8. never

Ex #13 1. yet 2. for 3. to 4. been 5. already 6. since 7. always 8. been

5: Simple Past & Present Perfect

Ex #1 1. Did/see 2. were 3. had 4. found 5. didn't know 6. chased 7. finished
8. Was

Ex #2 1. have bought 2. has thought 3. have found 4. have discovered 5. have not eaten
6. Has/heard 7. has broken 8. Have/driven

Ex #3 1. SP 2. SP 3. PP 4. PP 5. PP 6. SP 7. PP 8. SP

Ex #4 1. I have spent a lot of money since my birthday.
2. She has never seen a giraffe.
3. He exercised at the gym this morning.
4. I have been to the theater twice this year.
5. Astronauts landed on the moon in 1969.
6. Lisa has known Ken since she was a child.

Ex #5 1. Has he ever flown in a plane?
2. Did you wait for your friend outside the supermarket?
3. Have you studied for all your finals?
4. Did she know the party was on Saturday?
5. Have you bought Liz a birthday gift?
6. Have you seen the new library?

Ex #6 1. have known/were 2. sent/has not replied 3. have you done/saw
4. made/have not bought 5. gave/wrote 6. have been/said

Ex #7 1. never 2. has known 3. haven't 4. ate 5. met 6. since

Ex #8 1. g 2. a 3. f 4. d 5. e 6. b

Ex #9 1. just 2. Has 3. speak 4. ago 5. spoken 6. since 7. last week 8. for

Ex #10 1. When you were small, did you like spinach?
2. Have you ever been to the desert in Arizona?
3. They've built a new library since I moved here.
4. I've wanted to go to India since I was a child.
5. My son has already seen that movie.
6. What did you do when you were at the park?

Ex #11 1. c 2. Did 3. have you 4. ate 5. have liked 6. c

Ex #12 1. have 2. won 3. they 4. since 5. did 6. have 7. been 8. have

Ex #13 1. just 2. last 3. ago 4. since 5. for 6. since 7. ago 8. always

6: The Future

Ex #1 (Answers may vary) 1. She's baking a cake on Tuesday,
2. On Wednesday, she's going shopping.
3. On Thursday, she will exercise at the gym.
4. She's washing her hair on Friday.
5. She's getting married on Saturday!
6. She's going on her honeymoon on Sunday.

Ex #2 1. is not meeting 2. are having 3. are not going 4. Is Mark taking 5. am starting 6. are our friends arriving

Ex #3 1. shall be
2. will help
3. will not be
4. Will/try
5. will look
6. will not go/shall stay
7. will pass
8. Shall/help

Ex #4 (Answers may vary) 1. Will you carry these heavy books? No, I'll carry that box.
2. Will we arrive at the hotel in the morning? No, we will arrive in the afternoon.
3. Will he buy those new jeans? No, he'll look for a suit.
4. Will the concert tickets be expensive? No, they'll be cheap.
5. Will the sun shine tomorrow? No, it will rain.
6. Will he have time for lunch tomorrow? No, he'll eat in his office.

Ex #5 1. are going to see 2. is going to clean 3. are going to study 4. am going to buy 5. are going to go 6. is going to snow

Ex #6 1. We are going to have a party.
2. She is going to buy groceries.
3. You are going to be sick.
4. He is going to bake a cake.
5. He is going to paint his house.
6. They are going to go to bed.

Ex #7 1. Is it going to rain before it gets dark?
2. Are you painting the house next week?
3. Is Bob meeting with his lawyer next week?
4. Will we be in trouble when the police arrive?
5. Are they visiting the museum on Saturday morning?

Ex #8 1. He isn't working tomorrow.
2. She isn't acting in the play this evening.
3. We aren't visiting my parents in Florida next week.

4. They aren't going to buy a very expensive car.
5. She won't be home before 9 o'clock.

Ex #9 (Answers will vary) 1. arrive at the airport. 2. fix the front door. 3. make dinner and watch television. 4. going to study in the library. 5. graduate from college. 6. going to go on a long vacation.

Ex #10 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. a

Ex #11 1. I promise I'll be home by 11 o'clock.
2. He won't help me paint the bedroom.
3. They're going to learn English grammar.
4. Her friend will come to visit later.
5. Is she starting her new job next week?
6. My dinner party is going to be fantastic!

Ex #12 1. to 2. going 3. be 4. not 5. be 6. to

7: Can, Could & Be Able To

Ex #1 1. can work 2. can explain 3. can paint 4. Can/mail 5. Can/buy
6. can sing 7. Can/watch 8. can borrow

Ex #2 1. can 2. can't 3. can 4. can't 5. can 6. can't

Ex #3 (Answers may vary) 1. Can I use your phone?
2. Can you send me a message?
3. Can you write me a letter?
4. Can I contact you later?
5. Can you meet me at the bank?
6. Can we join you for lunch?

Ex #4 1. R 2. R 3. P 4. R 5. A 6. A 7. P 8. A

Ex #5 (Answers may vary) 1. Could you help me with my report?
2. Could I borrow one of your pens?
3. Could I borrow some money for the taxi?
4. Could I use your phone?
5. Could you teach me Japanese?

Ex #6 (Answers may vary) 1. Could she swim when she was a little girl?
No, she couldn't, but she could make beautiful sand castles.
2. Could they cook when they were young?
No, they couldn't. They could help their mother bake a cake.
3. Could your granddaughter write ten years ago?
Yes, she could. She could write her name.
4. Could astronauts go to Saturn in 1990?

No, they couldn't. They could walk on the moon.
5. Could people build houses with bricks thousands of years ago?
No, they couldn't. They could make houses with mud.

- Ex #7** 1. Was your mother able to swim when she was a little ?
2. I was not able to use the computer software.
3. Were you able to read at the age of five?
4. She was able to play the guitar very well.
5. The twins were not able to walk until they were three.
6. Were they always able to play basket ball well?

Ex #8 1. Could I 2. Can he 3. Can I 4. Could you 5. I can't 6. was able to

Ex #9 1. will be able to 2. can 3. couldn't 4. Were/able to 5. has been able to
6. could

8: Must/Must Not & Have To/Don't Have To

Ex #1 1. P 2. P 3. N 4. P 5. N 6. N 7. O 8. N

Ex #2 1. must 2. must not 3. must 4. must not 5. must 6. must not

- Ex #3** (Answers may vary) 1. Do I have to write the article before I go home?
2. Do they have to go out now?
3. Do we have to do what the manager says?
4. Does he have to pass a written test to get a driver's license?
5. Does she have to stay home this evening?
6. Does he have to pay for the meal?

- Ex #4** (Answers may vary) 1. Do the students have to read poetry today?
No, they don't. They have to write an essay.
2. Does he have to pay the phone bill today?
No, he doesn't. He has to go to the bank.
3. Do we have to get up early on Saturdays?
No, we don't. We have to get up early on Mondays.
4. Does she have to lose weight?
No she doesn't. She has to eat more fruit and vegetables.
5. Do we have to look after the baby later?
No, we don't. We have to feed the dog.

Ex #5 1. has to get up 2. doesn't have to clean 3. don't have to help 4. have to
make 5. have to wash 6. don't have to buy

Ex #6 1. c 2. e 3. f 4. b 5. g 6. a

Ex #7 1. must not 2. doesn't have to 3. must not 4. must not 5. must not 6. have
to

- Ex #8** 1. We must not be rude to other people
2. He has to finish the job before 5 o' clock.
3. I have to remember to lock the door when I go out.
4. Sarah had to visit the dentist last week.
5. Did you have to help your son with his homework?
6. What time do they have to be home this evening?
7. We must not use Brian's computer without his permission.
8. I had to leave work early two days ago.

Ex #9 1. had 2. to 3. have 4. to 5. be 6. must

Ex #10 (Answers will vary) 1. must go to bed. 2. must study more. 3. have to get to work. 4. must clean it up. 5. must feed her. 6. have to get a job. 7. have to eat more fruit and vegetables. 8. have to dress appropriately.

Review 2: Units 5-8

Ex #1 1. went 2. have lost 3. did you do 4. has had 5. did they eat 6. went
7. have you eaten 8. were

Ex #2 1. never 2. yesterday 3. yet 4. last 5. since 6. always 7. ago 8. month

Ex #3 1. b 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. c

Ex #4 1. now 2. have 3. already 4. did 5. been 6. to

Ex #5 (Answers will vary) 1. will feed 2. will/watch 3. is/going to buy 4. will not like 5. Am/going to help 6. are going to move 7. are going to drop 8. will ask

Ex #6 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. a 7. b 8. a

Ex #7 1. Is that heavy? I'll carry it for you.
2. I am going to have a party on Saturday.
3. Look at those dark clouds! It is going to rain.
4. I think Jason will lose his job.
5. I promise I'll help you.
6. No, I don't know the answer. I'll ask the teacher tomorrow.
7. Can you lend me your pen? I promise I'll give it back.
8. Our friends are coming to stay next weekend.

Ex #8 1. Can 2. was 3. can 4. be able to 5. could 6. can't 7. Could 8. able to
9. can't 10. Can I

Ex #9 1. Will 2. Could 3. Can 4. can 5. Can 6. will 7. could 8. can 9. was
10. Can

Ex #10 1. to 2. is 3. able 4. not 5. not 6. done 7. to 8. able 9. could 10. to

Ex #11 1. must 2. doesn't 3. have to 4. must 5. must not 6. don't have to 7. have 8. doesn't have to 9. don't have to 10. has to

Ex #12 1. not 2. to 3. have 4. be 5. must 6. do 7. be 8. to

Ex #13 1. I must go to bed early tonight.
2. People must not waste water.
3. Do you have to walk to the station?
4. You have to visit the doctor regularly.
5. What time does she have to start work tomorrow?
6. We must not drive too fast.
7. You have to work quietly in the library.
8. I don't wash my clothes every day.

9: Relative Clauses

Ex #1 1. where 2. that 3. who 4. that 5. who 6. where 7. that 8. that

Ex #2 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. c

Ex #3 1. The palace is a hotel where I work.
2. This is a new CD which I just bought.
3. John is a new student who is studying math.
4. I play on the basketball team that's the best team in town.
5. Mrs. Higgins is an old woman who's a very good cook.
6. That's a fast food restaurant where we take our children.

Ex #4 1. where 2. it 3. there 4. who 5. to 6. which 7. he 8. she

Ex #5 1. b 2. a 3. g 4. c 5. d 6. f

Ex #6 1. Is this the place where you lived?
2. Ann is a girl who plays golf.
3. That cat we have sleeps all day.
4. Which is the car that you saw?
5. That's the house where John lives.
6. I met a man who is six feet tall.

Ex #7 (Answers may vary) 1. The house that they bought is near the beach.
2. This is the dog that I found in the street.
3. The man who is singing is my friend.
4. We met a person yesterday who was very polite.
5. Can I see the laptop that your wife bought you?
6. This is the park where I first played baseball.

Ex #8 1. that live on farms 2. where we learn interesting things 3. that is close to Mexico 4. who wrote many famous plays 5. where lots of people work
6. who make bread and cakes 7. that every student needs 8. that came from South America

Ex #9 (Answers will vary) 1. has ever been President of the United States.
2. are about boats.
3. are kind and polite.
4. the people do not speak English.
5. you can ride a subway.

10: Nouns & Articles

Ex #1 1. The butterflies are on the leaves.
2. The mice have long tails.
3. The watches are broken.
4. The babies are crying.
5. Put those balls back in the boxes.
6. The red dresses are beautiful.

Ex #2

Noun	C or N	Plural
1. egg	c	eggs
2. water	n	
3. air	n	
4. sandwich	c	sandwiches
5. advice	n	
6. honey	n	
7. cherry	c	cherries
8. information	n	
9. money	n	
10. dollar	c	dollars

Ex #3 1. some 2. any 3. any 4. some 5. any 6. any 7. any 8. some

Ex #4 1. an 2. a/a 3. - 4. a 5. a 6. -

Ex #5 1. - 2. the 3. - 4. the 5. - 6. the 7. the 8. -

Ex #6 1. - 2. a 3. the 4. - 5. - 6. the 7. a 8. a

Ex #7 1. Let's buy bread and cheese and go on a picnic.
2. I love practicing piano every day.
3. I'd love some soup.
4. It's fun to swim in the ocean.
5. There are two cartons of milk in the refrigerator.
6. Don't forget to buy two loaves of bread.

Ex #8 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. a 7. c 8. b

Ex #9 (Answers will vary) 1. a great 2. a purple cow. 3. the papers 4. the grocery store 5. any food 6. some eggs 7. the best horror movie 8. Texas

11: Quantifiers, Too & Enough

Ex #1 1. a few 2. A few 3. a little 4. a few 5. a little 6. a few 7. a few 8. a little

Ex #2 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. b

Ex #3 1. many 2. much 3. many 4. many 5. much 6. much

Ex #4 1. neither 2. either 3. Either/both 4. Both 5. Neither 6. either 7. Both 8. Neither/either

Ex #5 1. neither 2. None 3. both 4. None 5. both

Ex #6 1. too much 2. too many 3. too much 4. too many 5. too many 6. too much

Ex #7 1. too much 2. not enough 3. too much 4. too many 5. not enough 6. too much 7. too many 8. not enough

Ex #8 1. enough 2. None 3. much 4. too much 5. All 6. a little 7. a little 8. not enough

Ex #9 1. I'm only taking a little luggage with me on vacation.
2. None of the people in my town wanted a new highway.
3. There are not enough trees in the park. We must plant more.
4. Neither my brother nor my sister live at home.
5. Both Jill and Ann love soap operas. They watch them every day!
6. There's too much noise coming from next door again.
7. Do you know any of the students in your class?
8. There are a few sandwiches and some soda left for lunch.

Ex #10 1. lot of 2. much 3. all 4. Both 5. Neither 6. either

Ex #11 1. f 2. a 3. g 4. d 5. e 6. a

Ex #12 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. b

12: Past Perfect

Ex #1 1. PP 2. PP 3. SP 4. PP 5. SP 6. PP 7. PP 8. SP

Ex #2 1. hadn't spoken 2. had gone 3. hadn't had 4. had made 5. hadn't bought
6. hadn't decided

Ex #3 1. Had he fallen asleep by 2 o'clock?
He hadn't fallen asleep by 2 o'clock
2. Had he forgotten to buy Rachel a present?
He did not forget to buy a Rachel present.
3. Had she eaten too much?
She hadn't eaten too much.
4. Had the artist sold ten paintings by December?
He hadn't sold ten paintings by December
5. Had they cleaned the kitchen by lunchtime?
They hadn't cleaned the kitchen by lunchtime.

Ex #4 1. had gone 2. had asked 3. had/begun 4. had done 5. had won 6. had sent
7. had eaten 8. had passed

Ex #5 1. shouted/hadn't done 2. felt/had remembered 3. had written/died 4. had escaped/arrived
5. had already closed/got 6. hadn't looked/decided
7. bought/had saved 8. had/made/got

Ex #6 1. She ate all the ice cream and didn't leave any for me.
2. Had you been to the USA before your vacation to New York last year?
3. I had read the book by the time the class started.
4. We had never seen a real lion before we went to the zoo.
5. When I saw her, she had already been to the dentist.
6. When I left the house, it had already started to rain.
7. I had already washed the car before I went to work.
8. My brother received my postcard after I had already returned.

Ex #7 (Answers may vary) 1. I ate too much so I felt sick.
2. The police arrived after the accident had happened.
3. Helen fed the cat before she went to bed.
4. He went to work an hour after he had washed the car.
5. She had finished the report before she went to the meeting.
6. He felt much better after he had slept for an hour.
7. The children were happy because it had snowed all night.
8. I had forgotten my bag so I went back home.

Ex #8 1. d 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. g 6. f

Ex #9 (Answers will vary) 1. I had finished all of my work. 2. I had watched three movies.
3. his cat had gotten sick 4. the heater had been turned off 5. my cat had eaten all of her food
6. I called my brother on the phone 7. I had to turn around 8. I had sold all of my candy bars.

Review 3: Units 9-12

Ex #1 1. who 2. that 3. that 4. that 5. which 6. that 7. who 8. which

Ex #2 1. where 2. where 3. that 4. that 5. where 6. where 7. that 8. where

Ex #3 1. who 2. which 3. who 4. which 5. they 6. who 7. which 8. there

Ex #4 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a

Ex #5 1. books 2. busses 3. feet 4. potatoes 5. women 6. mice 7. wives
8. boxes 9. brushes 10. teeth

Ex #6 1. C 2. N 3. C 4. N 5. N 6. N 7. C 8. C

Ex #7 1. some 2. any 3. some 4. any 5. some 6. any 7. some 8. any

Ex #8 1. a 2. the 3. - 4. an 5. - 6. a 7. - 8. the 9. the 10. the

Ex #9 1. a lot of 2. a little 3. a few 4. A few of 5. a lot of 6. a few 7. A lot of
8. a little

Ex #10 1. many 2. much 3. many 4. many 5. much 6. much 7. many 8. much

Ex #11 1. either 2. none of 3. Both 4. Either 5. all 6. None of 7. Neither
8. All

Ex #12 1. too much 2. not enough 3. too much 4. not enough 5. too much 6. too
many 7. not enough 8. too many

Ex #13 1. had known 2. had seen 3. had you lived 4. had stayed 5. had snowed
6. hadn't thought 7. Had/heard 8. had thought

Ex #14 1. was/had eaten 2. had seen/chose 3. didn't go/had lost 4. passed/had taken
5. was/had lost 6. got/had started 7. Had/had/bought 8. had finished/got

Ex #15 1. c 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. a or b 6. c 7. c 8. a

13: Questions & So/Neither

Ex #1 1. isn't 2. aren't 3. are 4. isn't 5. aren't 6. aren't

Ex #2 1. c 2. f 3. b 4. e 5. g 6. a

Ex #3 1. He wasn't 2. They are 3. You went 4. We can't 5. He doesn't 6. They
haven't 7. He is 8. They don't

Ex #4 1. aren't we? 2. isn't she? 3. didn't they? 4. hasn't he? 5. did we? 6. has he? 7. did they? 8. can we?

Ex #5 1. didn't he? 2. aren't they? 3. isn't it? 4. are you? 5. can't she? 6. didn't I? 7. don't they? 8. has he?

Ex #6 1. Whose 2. Why 3. What 4. Which 5. When 6. What 7. Where 8. Why

Ex #7 1. When 2. Why 3. How 4. Which 5. Whose 6. When 7. Who 8. How

Ex #8 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. b

Ex #9 1. OQ 2. OQ 3. SQ 4. SQ 5. OQ 6. OQ 7. OQ 8. SQ

Ex #10 1. did they buy their new furniture?
2. did you have a party?
3. plays chess really well?
4. did they lose?
5. car is it?
6. is going on vacation next month?

Ex #11 1. So 2. Neither 3. Neither 4. So 5. So

Ex #12 1. Neither can 2. So did 3. Neither did 4. Neither has 5. So does

Ex #13 1. She has three children, doesn't she?
2. Whose jacket is this?
3. "They don't like it here." "Neither do we."
4. What color is your new coat?
5. Which t-shirt will you wear: the black one or the white one?
6. He's been ill recently, hasn't he?

Ex #14 1. 2nd 2. 1st 3. 2nd 4. 1st 5. 2nd 6. 2nd

Ex #15 1. c 2. d 3. f 4. g 5. a 6. e

14: Should & May/Might

Ex #1 1. He should go to bed early.
2. They should drink more water.
3. You should not eat lots of chocolate.
4. She should buy a cookbook.
5. They should not buy expensive gifts.

Ex #2 1. Should they study English or French?
2. Should we paint the living room or the kitchen?

3. Should I go to college or get a job?
4. Should they watch football or tennis?
5. Should I drink coffee or tea?

Ex #3 (Answers may vary.) 1. He might be hungry.
2. She may be under the bed.
3. It might be my friend Natasha.
4. They might be on the chair.
5. They may rent a car.

Ex #4 1. should 2. might not 3. might not 4. should 5. might not 6. should
7. might not 8. should

Ex #5 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a

Ex #6 1. 2nd 2. 1st 3. 2nd 4. 2nd 5. 1st 6. 2nd

Ex #7 1. shouldn't go 2. may be 3. should exercise 4. might be 5. should eat
6. shouldn't talk

Ex #8 (Answers will vary.) 1. work harder. 2. be an animal. 3. break down.
4. in his office. 5. get sleep. 6. be running late.

15: First & Second Conditionals

Ex #1 1. are 2. doesn't rain 3. don't want 4. pass 5. don't want

Ex #2 1. will help 2. will not look 3. will be 4. will not get up 5. will not understand

Ex #3 1. If it snows, we'll go skiing.
2. If I hear a noise outside, I'll call the police.
3. If the restaurant is open, they'll eat dinner there.
4. If you send me an email, I'll reply immediately.
5. If you read this book, you'll learn a lot about science.
6. If you do not do your work, your boss won't be pleased.

Ex #4 1. If he fails math, he'll take it again.
2. If there is an earthquake, I'll stand in the doorway.
3. If their friend is sick, they'll take him to the doctor.
4. If it rains tomorrow, we'll stay home.
5. If somebody steals my bike, I'll tell the police.
6. If she gets a new job, she'll buy a house.

Ex #5 1. If there was a storm, she would be frightened.
2. If she went to college, she would study science.
3. If he played better, he would be on the school team.

4. If we looked after the environment, the world would be a more beautiful place.
5. If everybody were kind to animals, I would feel very happy.
6. If the movie were longer, I would go to sleep.

- Ex #6**
1. If my house fell down, I would find a new one.
 2. If my tooth hurt, I would go to the dentist.
 3. If I was late for work, I would apologize to the manager.
 4. If I had my own airplane, I would fly around the world.
 5. If my son broke his arm, I would take him to the hospital.
 6. If I was on vacation, I would wake up late every morning.

- Ex #7** 1. did/would be 2. would buy/had 3. ate/would feel 4. would visit/lived
5. would come/had 6. thought/would sell

- Ex #8**
1. If I didn't eat fruit and vegetables every day, I wouldn't be very healthy.
 2. If I didn't read a book every day, my eyes wouldn't hurt.
 3. If my friends weren't the same age as me, they wouldn't like the same music.
 4. If her job wasn't boring, she wouldn't want to quit.
 5. If Sally didn't work hard, her job wouldn't be pleased with her.
 6. If John didn't speak Japanese, he wouldn't work for an American firm in Tokyo.

- Ex #9** 1. 1st 2. 1st 3. 2nd 4. 2nd 5. 2nd 6. 1st 7. 1st 8. 2nd

- Ex #10** 1. would 2. to 3. not 4. be 5. do 6. will 7. being 8. would

- Ex #11** 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. a

- Ex #12** 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b

- Ex #13** (Answers may vary)
1. I will lend you money if you need some.
 2. Would you take me to the party if you came to my house?
 3. I will watch television all evening if there are some good shows on.
 4. I would feel sick if I ate all that chocolate.
 5. If it will rain tomorrow, we won't go swimming.
 6. Would you feel frightened if you saw an alien?

16: Prepositions & Reflexive Pronouns

- Ex #1** 1. in 2. on 3. in 4. in 5. on 6. in 7. in 8. on

- Ex #2** 1. under 2. next to 3. opposite 4. at 5. in front of 6. near 7. between
8. behind

- Ex #3** 1. at 2. on 3. in 4. in 5. at 6. on 7. in 8. at

- Ex #4** 1. along 2. up 3. across 4. through 5. from 6. to

Ex #5 1. in 2. to 3. at 4. at 5. up 6. across

Ex #6 1. your daughter 2. I 3. they 4. We 5. you 6. the dog

Ex #7 1. themselves 2. himself 3. herself 4. yourself 5. myself 6. ourselves

Ex #8 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. b

Ex #9 (Answers may vary) 1. Will you give Vicky her present on her birthday?
2. Why don't we go skiing in December this year?
3. Is he doing the report himself?
4. Who is that standing next to your son?
5. I can't see through the windows. They're very dirty!
6. Were you born in 1990?

Review 4: Units 13-16

Ex #1 1. aren't you? 2. aren't I? 3. does he? 4. didn't they? 5. aren't we?
6. shall we? 7. can she? 8. have you? 9. don't you? 10. are they?

Ex #2 1. dress did you buy? 2. does she get to work? 3. did you spend the evening?
4. did you have for lunch? 5. did you leave? 6. did you learn how to drive?
7. are you? 8. car is that?

Ex #3 1. g 2. a 3. f 4. d 5. c 6. e

Ex #4 1. Neither can 2. Neither does 3. So did 4. Neither did 5. Neither has
6. So does

Ex #5 1. He shouldn't go to bed late.
2. You should eat enough vegetables.
3. People should care about the environment.
4. You shouldn't leave your dirty dishes on the table.
5. She should drink lots of water every day.
6. You shouldn't go out every night.

Ex #6 1. should 2. shouldn't 3. might not 4. shouldn't 5. might not 6. might not
7. shouldn't 8. may 9. may 10. should

Ex #7 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a

Ex #8 1. will buy 2. will leave 3. won't go 4. don't 5. wash 6. will happen
7. won't have 8. don't go

Ex #9 1. fell 2. gave 3. ate 4. would help 5. dropped 6. weren't 7. wasn't
8. had

Ex #10 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. a 6. b 7. c 8. a

Ex #11 1. between 2. at 3. near 4. under 5. opposite 6. at 7. in front of
8. next to 9. in 10. behind

Ex #12 1. in 2. at 3. on 4. at 5. at 6. in 7. on 8. on 9. in 10. in

Ex #13 1. to 2. across 3. up 4. down 5. along 6. from 7. through 8. toward

Ex #14 1. herself 2. himself 3. ourselves 4. yourself 5. myself 6. themselves

17: Gerunds & Infinitives

Ex #1 1. looking after 2. eating 3. lying 4. walking 5. writing 6. running
7. living 8. doing

Ex #2 1. buying 2. playing 3. walking 4. doing 5. swimming 6. studying
7. going 8. working

Ex #3 1. 1st 2. 2nd 3. 1st 4. 2nd 5. 1st 6. 2nd

Ex #4 1. My hobby is collecting stamps.
2. Doing math is very difficult.
3. Going out with friends is fun.
4. Watering the plants keeps them alive.
5. Sending e-mails is easy.
6. Studying hard is tiring.

Ex #5 1. to watch 2. to have 3. to buy 4. to do 5. to go 6. to study

Ex #6 1. no check 2. check 3. no check 4. check 5. check 6. check 7. no check
8. no check 9. check 10. no check

Ex #7 1. to be 2. going 3. to see 4. to start 5. to buy 6. to read 7. eating
8. to get

Ex #8 1. can't stand 2. decided 3. to leave 4. hope 5. telling

Ex #9 1. refuses to study 2. enjoy staying 3. don't mind coming 4. offered to come
5. can't help being 6. promise to work 7. dislikes waking up
8. persuaded him to apologize

Ex #10 1. a 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a 6. c 7. a 8. a

Ex #11 1. He'll never stop smoking.
2. Have you decided to quit your job?
3. He doesn't mind playing games with his son.

4. Did she offer to help you with the cooking?
5. Am I allowed to have another piece of cake?
6. I want to write a report about the environment.

Ex #12 1. offered to 2. can't stand 3. refused to go 4. don't enjoy eating
5. asked to borrow

Ex #13 (Answers will vary.) 1. I am happy that my favorite team won the game.
2. I can't help biting my fingernails.
3. I love to eat peanut butter sandwiches.
4. I really hope I pass this test.
5. I don't mind washing the dishes.
6. I really want to go on vacation this summer.

18: Passive Voice

Ex #1 1. is 2. are 3. are 4. is 5. are 6. is 7. are 8. is

Ex #2 1. are made 2. is baked 3. painted 4. are repaired 5. are built 6. is seen
7. is cut 8. are tested

Ex #3 1. T-shirts aren't made of wool.
T-shirts are made of cotton
2. Honey isn't made by flies.
Honey is made by bees.
3. Tea isn't grown in Alaska.
Tea is grown in India.
4. Meat isn't kept in the cupboard.
Meat is kept in the freezer
5. Bank robbers aren't put in hotels.
Bank robbers are put in prisons.
6. Race cars aren't driven by children.
Race cars are driven by adults.

Ex #4 1. Are magazines written by students?
2. Is candy bought by children?
3. Are cars made by robots?
4. Is Portuguese spoken by Brazilians?
5. Are tests taken by students?
6. Are snacks eaten by everyone?

Ex #5 1. was 2. were 3. was 4. was 5. were 6. was 7. were 8. was

Ex #6 1. was fixed 2. were broken 3. were bought 4. was given 5. was eaten
6. were written 7. was caught 8. was caused

Ex #7 1. Our house was painted last month by Mark.

2. New computers were bought last month by the company.
3. My bag was stolen at the mall.
4. The thief was arrested by the police.
5. These curtains were made by Denise.
6. This meal was prepared by an Italian chef.

- Ex #8**
1. My best friend gave me this watch.
 2. The doctor X-rayed her arm.
 3. Billy gave those flowers to the nurse.
 4. That shop doesn't sell newspapers.
 5. Fast-food restaurants sell millions of hamburgers every year.
 6. The ancient Greeks invented the Olympic Games.

Ex #9 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. c

Ex #10 1. discovered 2. held 3. built 4. drowned 5. composed 6. invented
7. written 8. destroyed

Ex #11 1. g 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. e 6. f

Ex #12 1. 1st 2. 2nd 3. 2nd 4. 1st 5. 2nd 6. 2nd

- Ex #13**
1. The game was watched by thousands of people.
 2. The tourists were taken to the game by bus.
 3. My tickets were bought by my best friend.
 4. The players are wearing their blue T-shirts today.
 5. The game was stopped by the coach.
 6. The grass on the field was cut the day before the game.

- Ex #14** (Answers will vary.)
1. I was fed by my parents.
 2. The last CD I listened to was made by Capitol Records.
 3. I was first taught English by my teacher, Mr. Jones.
 4. My house was painted by a painter.
 5. The last present I was given was a sweater.
 6. My dinner was made by my brother last night.

19: Comparison of Adjectives & Adverbs of Manner

Ex #1 1. longer 2. funnier 3. lazier 4. more dangerous 5. more polite 6. busier
7. bigger 8. younger 9. more nervous 10. more exciting

Ex #2 1. nicer 2. more difficult 3. faster 4. easier 5. more interesting 6. older
7. longer 8. hotter

Ex #3 1. nicest 2. friendliest 3. nastiest 4. hottest 5. most beautiful 6. quietest
7. most careful 8. cleanest

Ex #4 1. the most expensive 2. the nicest 3. the oldest 4. the messiest
5. the largest 6. the largest 7. the laziest 8. the funniest

Ex #5 1. the worst 2. farther 3. more 4. the best 5. better 6. worse 7. more
8. less/the least

Ex #6 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. b 7. c 8. c

Ex #7 1. James is the most intelligent boy in our school.
2. I'm thinner than my sister.
3. Who has the higher score on the test?
4. This is the worst case I've ever eaten.
5. Math is more difficult than history.
6. She is the tallest girl in our class.
7. My cousin's house is bigger than my house.
8. The Gateway Arch is the most famous landmark in Saint Louis.

Ex #8 1. slowly 2. quickly 3. carelessly 4. angrily 5. quietly 6. excitedly
7. rudely 8. happily

Ex #9 1. gently 2. loudly 3. slowly 4. easily 5. carefully 6. carelessly
7. angrily 8. strangely

Ex #10 1. late 2. well 3. hard 4. higher 5. hard 6. well

Ex #11 1. happily 2. sadly 3. fast 4. well 5. quickly 6. politely

Ex #12 1. Harry has a fast sports car, but he drives it carefully.
2. I can only understand you if you speak slowly.
3. He sings badly but he plays the guitar well.
4. He can easily win the game.
5. If you're sitting comfortably, I'll tell you a story.

Ex #13 1. football well. 2. dishes carelessly 3. to her parents politely
4. with her toys happily 5. soup noisily 6. fast when he's late

Ex #14 (Answers will vary.) 1. I play soccer well.
2. My friend plays the piano well.
3. Steve is the funniest person I know.
4. I eat dinner slowly.
5. I bathe quickly.

20: Present Perfect Continuous

Ex #1 1. has been listening 2. have been writing 3. has been cooking
4. have been watching 5. has been raining 6. have been waiting

- Ex #2** 1. I haven't been working here since last June.
2. The dog hasn't been barking all night.
3. I haven't been waiting for a long time.
4. He hasn't been feeling very well since this morning.
5. They haven't been discussing the problem for weeks.
6. The baby hasn't been crying for a few minutes

- Ex #3** 1. Have you been lying in bed since this morning?
2. Have they been dancing all night?
3. Have you been studying all morning?
4. Has she been making cakes all day?
5. Has it been snowing since last night?
6. Has he been walking in the park?

Ex #4 1. since 2. for 3. for 4. since 5. since 6. for 7. for 8. since

Ex #5 1. 1st 2. 1st 3. 2nd 4. 2nd 5. 1st 6. 2nd

Ex #6 1. a 2. e 3. b 4. f 5. c 6. d

Ex #7 1. a 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. c

- Ex #8** 1. Have they been working hard since breakfast?
2. She has been doing this job for years.
3. I have been using this perfume since I was 16.
4. He has been reading that book for six months.
5. We have not been living here for long.

- Ex #9** (Answers will vary.) 1. I have been learning English for two years.
2. I have been working for fifteen years.
3. I have been at work all day.
4. We have been studying George Washington in English this week.
5. I have been living in this area since I was a child.

Review 5: Unites 17-20

Ex #1 1. swimming 2. jogging 3. cooking 4. sewing 5. Drinking 6. Riding
7. dancing 8. Eating

Ex #2 1. eating 2. joining 3. waiting 4. watching 5. acting 6. listening
7. helping 8. checking

Ex #3 1. a 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. a 6. b 7. a 8. c

Ex #4 1. for 2. it 3. to 4. it 5. are 6. be

Ex #5 1. is 2. are 3. is 4. are 5. are 6. are 7. is 8. are

Ex #6 1. was 2. were 3. was 4. was 5. was 6. was 7. were 8. was

Ex #7 1. Was this bracelet designed by a friend of yours?
2. These t-shirts were made by someone for our school.
3. The bicycle wasn't fixed by Tim.
4. The damage was caused by the storm.
5. Steve was told by whom?
6. *Hamlet* was written by Shakespeare.
7. My bicycle was stolen.
8. Was a wallet found in the cafeteria by somebody?

Ex #8 1. harder 2. the most beautiful 3. more dangerous 4. better 5. taller
6. cleaner 7. worse 8. more intelligent

Ex #9 1. the nicest 2. the strongest 3. the worst 4. the happiest 5. the largest
6. the best 7. the most comfortable 8. the most dangerous

Ex #10 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. a

Ex #11 1. quickly 2. loudly 3. happily 4. carefully 5. quietly 6. fast 7. hard
8. angrily

Ex #12 1. have been feeding 2. has been falling 3. has been looking
4. Has/been digging 5. have not been stealing 6. have been flying
7. Have/been sleeping 8. have been barking

Ex #13 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. c 6. a 7. c 8. b

Ex #14 1. for 2. ago 3. it 4. at 5. has 6. have 7. and 8. since